# **Exploring Cultural Concepts:** Funds of Knowledge



**Keywords** *Funds of Knowledge*, family engagement

### **Some Research Highlights**

- Families have abundant knowledge that programs can learn and use in their family engagement efforts.
- Students bring with them funds of knowledge from their homes and communities that can be used for concept and skill development.
- Classroom practices sometimes underestimate and constrain what children are able to display intellectually.
- Teachers should focus on helping students find meaning in activities, rather than learn rules and facts
- Group discussions around race and class should promote trust and encourage dialogue.

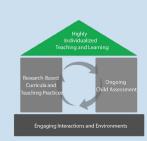
#### **Relevant Publications**

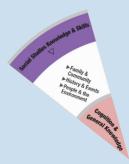
Moll, L. C., Amanti, C., Neff, D., & Gonzalez, N. (1992). Funds of knowledge for teaching: Using a qualitative approach to connect homes and classrooms. Theory Into Practice, 31(2), 132-141.

González, N., Moll, L., & Amanti, C. (Eds). (2005). Funds of knowledge: Theorizing practices in households, communities and classrooms. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.

### **Head Start Frameworks**







This resource highlights only select aspects of each framework and is not an exhaustive review of the frameworks or the research.

## Instructions for Completing Funds of Knowledge

- 1 Form small groups to review the 10 categories of *Funds of Knowledge*.
- 2 Think about *Funds of Knowledge* for you and your family.
- 3 Fill in your *Funds of Knowledge* on the lines provided. Skip the categories that don't pertain to you or your family. Add a new category based on your culture.
- Within your small group, share the aspects of your *Funds of Knowledge* that you feel comfortable discussing.
- **5** Consider the following questions:
  - What similarities did you notice among the Funds of Knowledge shared in your small group?
    What differences did you notice?
  - How might you gather the Funds of Knowledge of children and families in your classroom or program?
  - How are *Funds of Knowledge* reflected in the various Office of Head Start frameworks?
  - What are some of the ways you might apply the Funds of Knowledge of children and families to inform culturally relevant programming (e.g. approaches to family engagement, curriculum development, instructional practices, etc.)

*Note:* When working with families, it is important that you have a mutually trusting relationship before you ask them direct questions about their *Funds of Knowledge*. This is especially necessary if you plan to fill out the form together.





Additional Funds of Knowledge	+
E.g., recycling; exercising; health	Scientific Knowledge
E.g., Jishing; office; construction; policeman	Family Occupations
E.g., watching Dora; Sesame Street; Sid the Science Kid	Favorite TV Shows
E.g., going to the museum; taking a walk in the neighborhood	Educational Activities
E.g., sweeping; dusting; doing dishes	Household Chores
E.g., shopping; beach; library; picnic	Family Outings
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E.g., visiting grandma; barbecues; sports outings	Friends and Family
E.g., swaddling baby; giving baby pacifer; co-sleeping	Caregiving
E.g., holiday celebrations; religious beliefs; work ethic	Family Values and Traditions
E.g., Arabic; Spanish; Navajo; Italian	Home Language
е	Funds of Knowledge
Date:	Name:

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